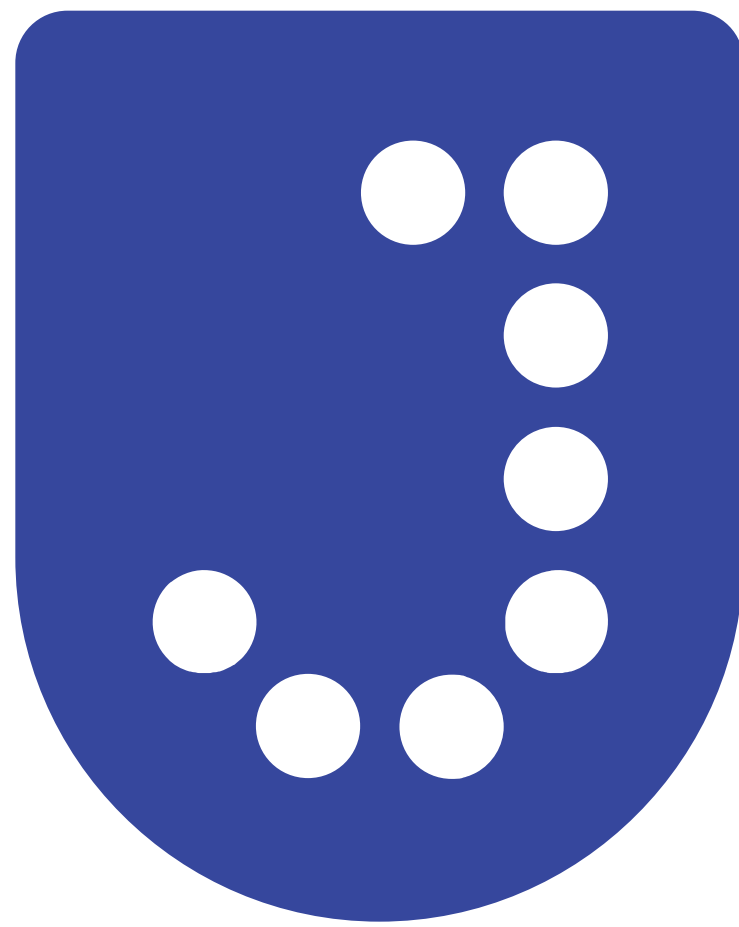




jscrambler